

(Development of Integrated Retrieval System of the Biology Sequence Database Using Web Service)

(Sujung Lee),

(Hwan-Seung Yong)

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BSML ,
, , ,
, SOAP, UDDI, WSDL

ABSTRACT

Recently, the rapid development of biotechnology brings the explosion of biological data and biological data host. Moreover, these data are highly distributed and heterogeneous, reflecting the distribution and heterogeneity of the Molecular Biology research community. As a consequence, the

integration and interoperability of molecular biology databases are issue of considerable importance. But, up to now, most of the integrated systems such as link based system, data warehouse based system have many problems which are keeping the data up to date when the schema and data of the data source are changed. For this reason, the integrated system using web service technology that allow biological data to be fully exploited have been proposed. In this paper, we built the integrated system of the bio sequence information based on the web service technology. The developed system allows users to get data with many format such as BSML, GenBank, Fasta to traverse disparate data resources. Also, it has better retrieval performance because the retrieval modules of the external database proceed in parallel.

Keywords : BioInformatics, Database, Web Services, SOAP, UDDI, WSDL

1.

80 Human Genome 가 , 가
 가 ,
 , ,
 , 가 ,
 . 가 ,
 가 .
 ,
 , 가 ,
 , [1,2,3]
 , 가 XML[4] [5,6,7] ,
 ,
 XML
 ,
 ,
 WSDL, SOAP, UDDI
 ,
 가

BSML[8]

GenBank[9,10], Fasta

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3

4

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2.

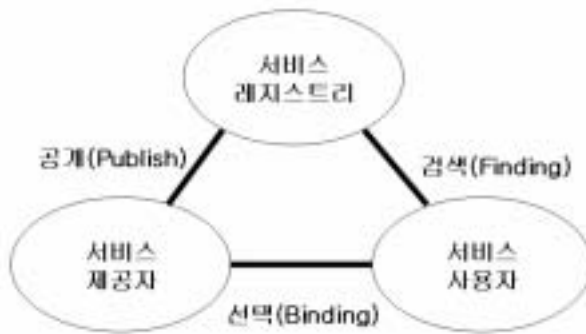
2.1.

XML

가

(Interoperating) 가
가

(1)



(1)

(Service Provider):

(Publish) .

- (Service Consumer: Client):
(Find)

binding

- (Service Registry): 가
Client가

(1) 가 [, ,] WSDL (Web Service Description Language), SOAP(Simple Object Access Protocol), UDDI(Universal Description, Discovery, and Integration)

- WSDL : (description)

WSDL

WSDL

import, type, schema, message, port, binding, service

- SOAP : (Binding)

SOAP XML

, 가
SOAP XML

- UDDI : (publish) (find)

UDDI

가 UDDI

가

UDDI 가 가
(Publish) ,

2.2

Lincoln D. Stain

, , (DW) , 가

[1]. 가 < 1> ,

가 DB 가 BioMoby[11], BioDAS[12], XML Central of DDBJ[13], XEMBL[14,15]

(1) BioMoby

BioMoby Open Source Research 가 가 Source CGI BioMoby 가 가

(2) BioDAS

BioDAS(Bio Distributed Annotation System) Wormbase, Ensembl, Flybase 가 DAS/2 TIGR,

(3) XML Central of DDBJ

DDBJ(DNA Data Bank of Japan) 가 DNA 1986 National Institute of Genetics(NIG) . DDBJ 10 GenBank/NCBI, EMBL/EBI Primary database 가 , Center for Information Biology and DDBJ . DDBJ

SOAP WSDL , Computational

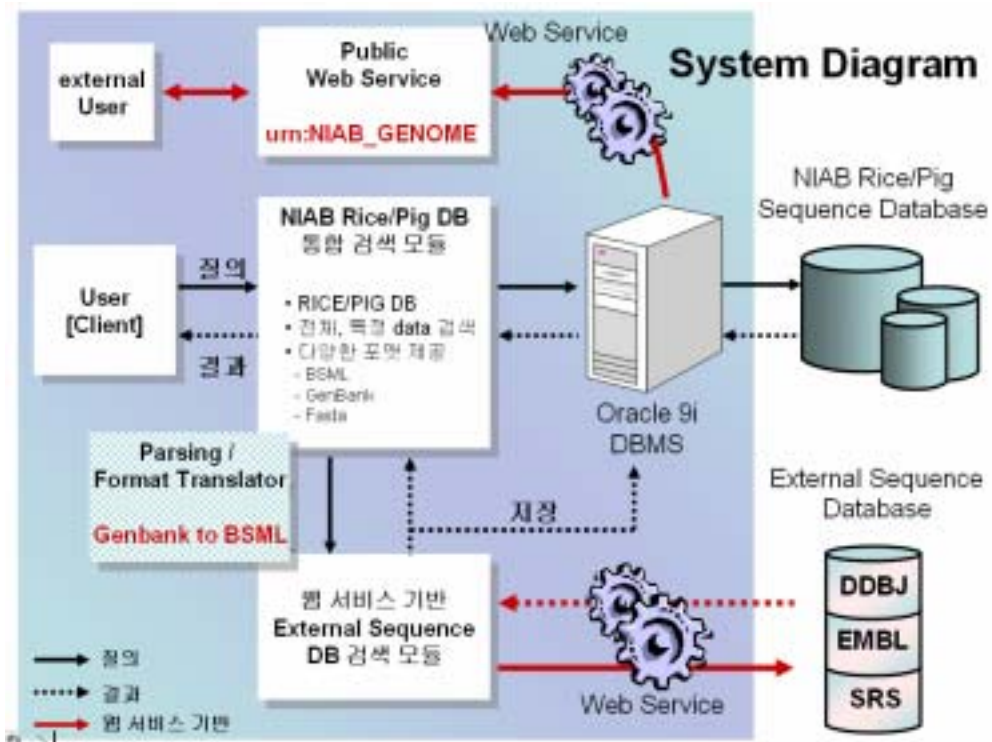
(4) XEMBL

EBI(European Bioinformatics Institute) XEMBL EBI EMBL
 XML ,
 EMBL XML
 XEMBL XEMBL WSDL
 (http://www.ebi.ac.uk/xembl/XEMBL.wsdl)
 Stub Skelletion , XEMBL
 EBI EMBL 가
 XEMBL XML BSML AGAVE 가 ,
 BIOML GAME

(link Integration)	<input type="checkbox"/> 가 <input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 가 <input type="checkbox"/> 가
	<input type="checkbox"/> SRS, Entrez
	<input type="checkbox"/>
(View Integraion)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> - 가 <input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> , 가
	<input type="checkbox"/> Klesli/K2 -
	<input type="checkbox"/> , DW <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> SW <input type="checkbox"/> 가 <input type="checkbox"/> - 가 <input type="checkbox"/> DW
(DW) (Data warehousing)	<input type="checkbox"/> 가 <input type="checkbox"/> DW <input type="checkbox"/> - 가 SW
	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> IGD Project(Integrated Genome Database)

3.

2) DB
 NIAB(DB
 NIAB)
 NIAB DB , NIAB DB
 가
 NIAB



(2)

3.1.

NCBI[16] GenBank 595567 ,
 169416 가 , 64937 , 9335 가
 EST Bulk ,

, 가

ASCII

1GB가

GenBank FASTA 가 ,

BioJava [17]

BioJava <http://www.biojava.org/download/binaries> ,

BioJava 1.3 . 1.2.2

3.1.1. BioJava

NCBI *.gbk ,

. GenBank

GenBank ,

BioJava

GenBank

GenBank 가 ,

가 .

GenBank

, 가 GenBank

가 . BioJava 가 ,

, 가

. FASTA 가 Description

GenBank .

3.1.2

< 2> , (3)

Table name	Table
GENOME	, sequence

REFERENCE	, , ,
SOURCE_QUALIFIER	, source organism , Taxon ID Feature
SEQUENCE_DATA	Sequence
RICEEST_GBK	RICE GenBank
RICEEST_FA	RICE FASTA
RICE_TOTAL_PROTEIN_FA	RICE FASTA
PIGEST_GBK	PIG GenBank
PIGEST_FA	PIG FASTA
PIG_TOTAL_PROTEIN_FA	PIG FASTA

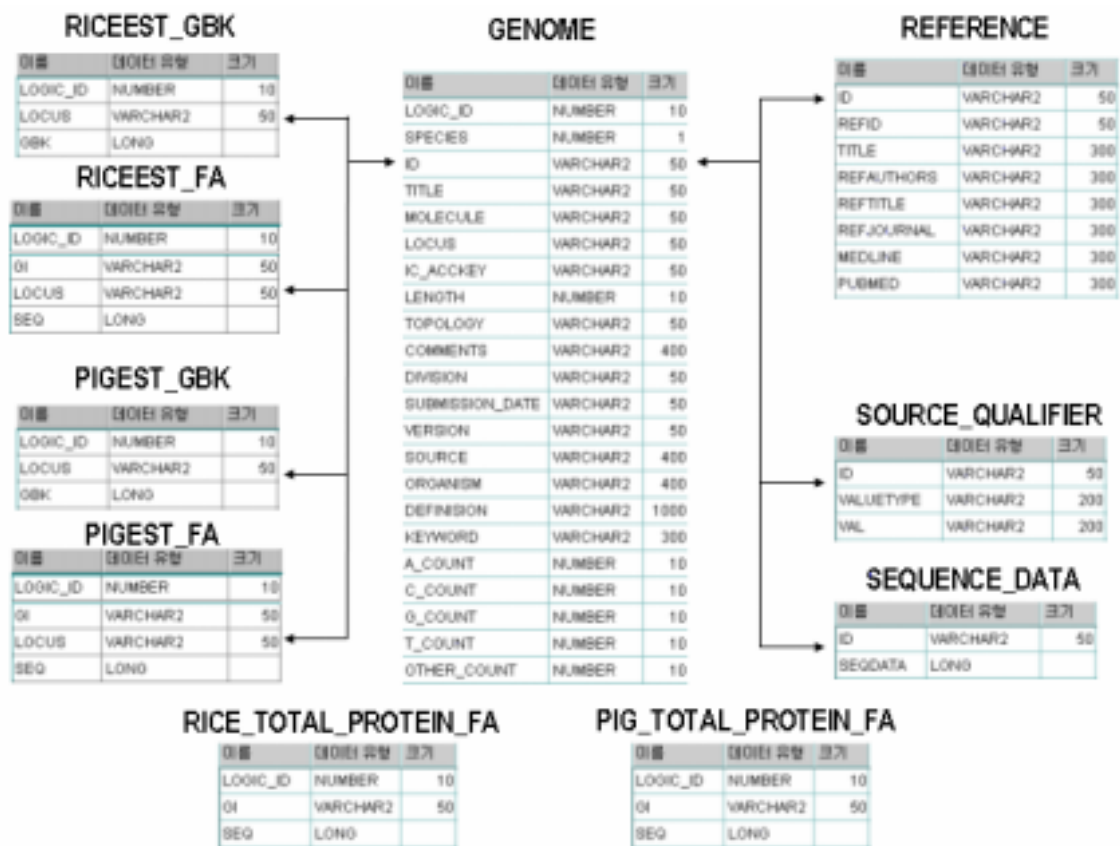
< 2>

BSML

가

GENOME

10



(3)

3.2. DB

3.2.1. DB

NIAB

가

가

NIAB

가

가

가

(4)

가

가

NIAB

가 Accession Number

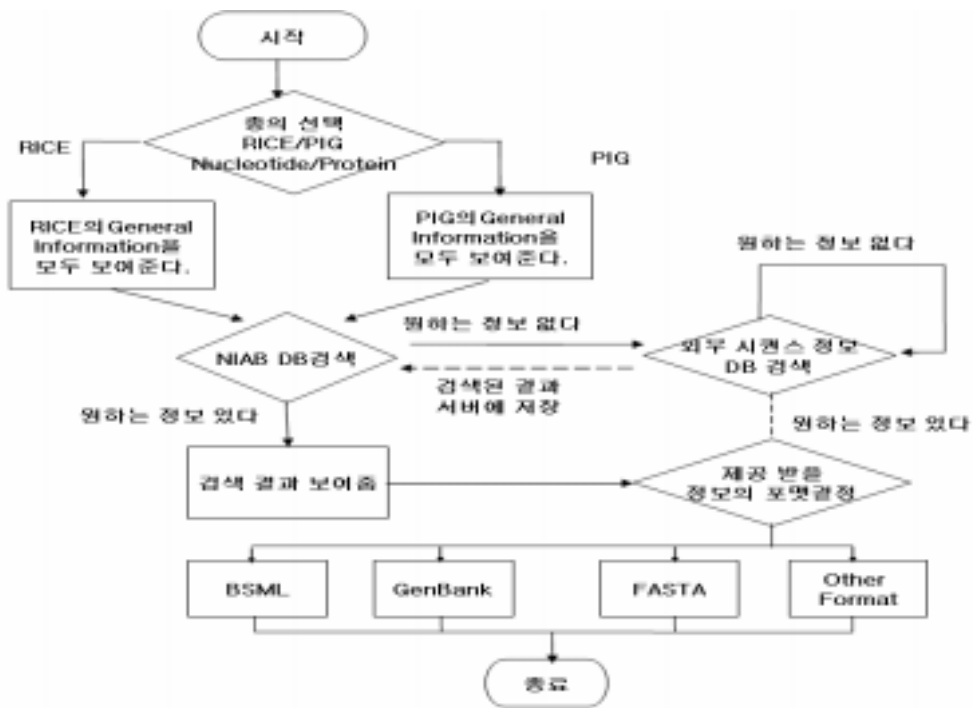
가

가

NIAB

NIAB

가 NIAB



(4)

(4)

WSDL(Web Service Description Language)

JAVA2WSDL

가

< 3>

XML Central of DDBJ

EBI

GetEntry, SRS, DDBJ, XEMBL

4

GetEntry	XML Central for DDBJ	27	Accession Number
SRS	XML Central for DDBJ	2	SRS 가
DDBJ	XML Central for	6	Locus, Gene, Project

	DDBJ		DDBJ
XEMBL	EBI	1	Accession Number Agave XML
			BSML,

< 3.2>

3.2.2. DB

가

NIAB

DB

가

urn:NIAB_GENOME

8가

< 4>

<i>getNIAB_GENOME_Info</i>	
<i>getNIAB_GENOME_Sequence</i>	
<i>getNIAB_REFERENCE_List</i>	
<i>getNIAB_GENBANKEntry</i>	GenBank
<i>getNIAB_GI_Number</i>	GI Number
<i>getNIAB_Nuc_FASTAEntry</i>	FASTA
<i>getNIAB_Protein_FASTAEntry</i>	FASTA
<i>getNIAB_BSMLEntry</i>	BSML

< 4> 8 NIAB

3.2.3.

가 가

UDDI

UDDI

, UDDI

가

UDDI

가 . (IBM , Microsoft , HP , BioMoby).

3.3.

가 , , 4 가 .

4.

3

4.1

	Windows 2000 Advanced Server
()	Tomcat v4.0.6
DBMS	Oracle 9i
	IBM WSTK v3.3.2, Axis v1.1, IBM UDDI Registry
	JAVA, JSP, JAVA Bean
	BioJava library v1.2.1 , Xerces v2.2.0(XML Parser)
	ODBC:JDBC

< 5>

< 5> . DBMS 9i

release2 ,

BioJava
IBM

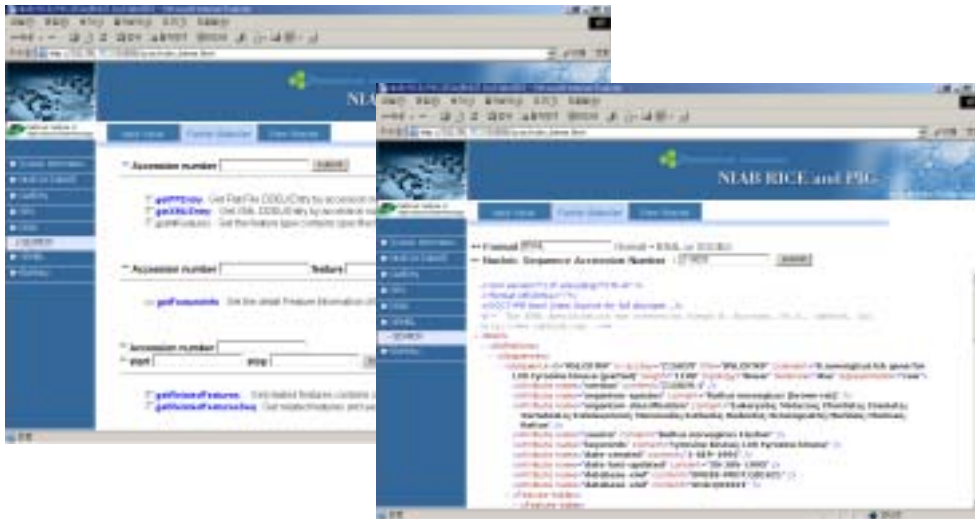
JSP , GUI

4.2

4.2.1

DDBJ, EBI 가 XML Central of 가 (GetEntry, SRS, DDBJ, XEMBL) 가

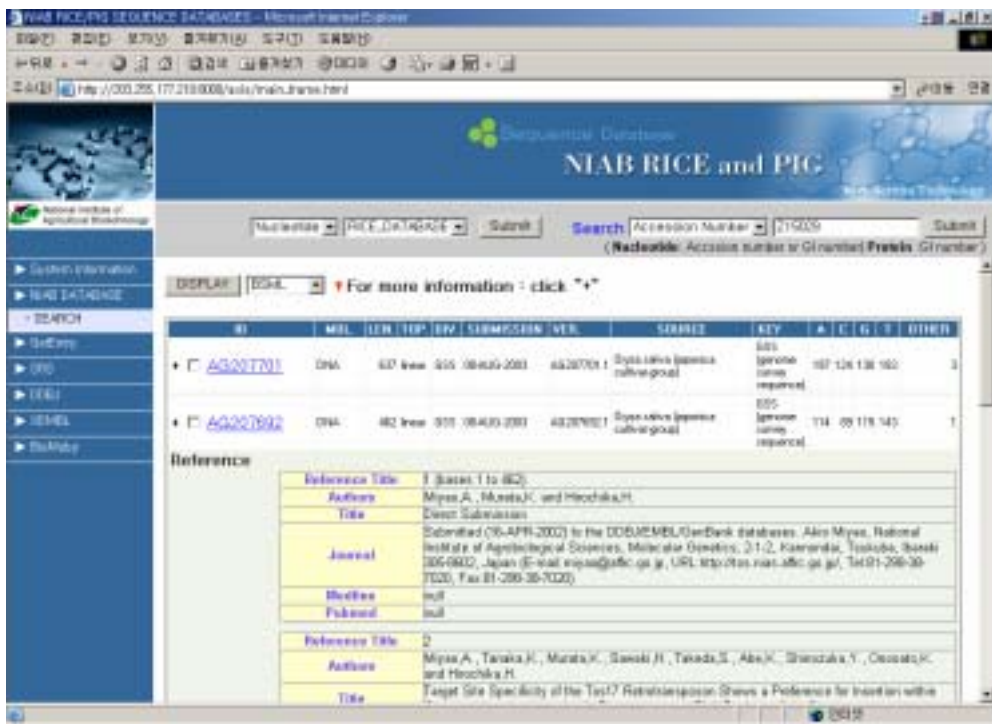
- ✓
- ✓ NIAB , 가
- (5) (가) DDBJ , () XEMBL
 Accession Number Z15029 BSML . (6)
 NIAB . Accession
 Number '+'



(가)

()

(5)



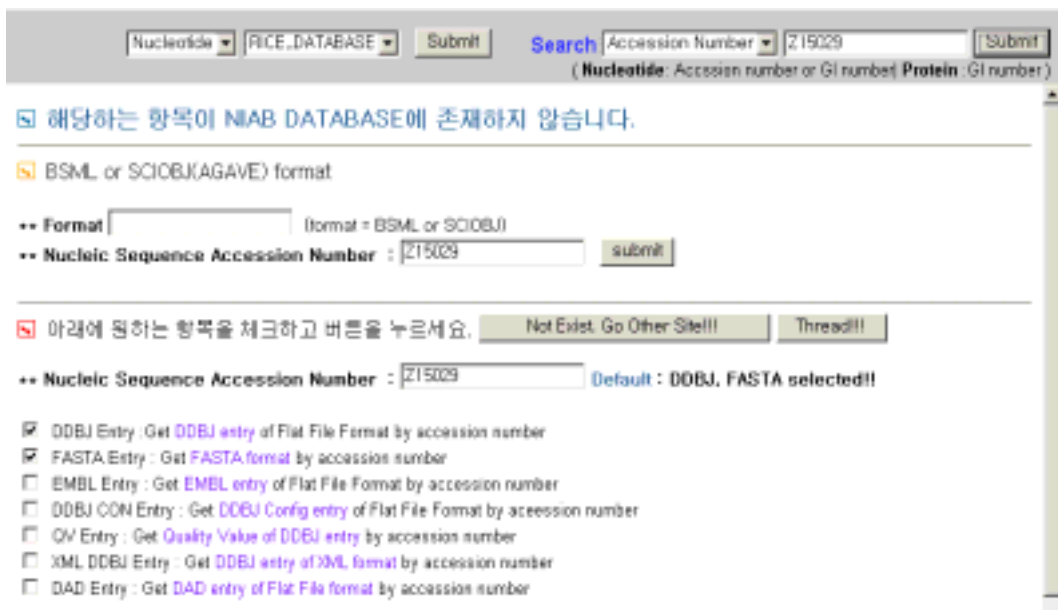
(6)

, 가

(7)

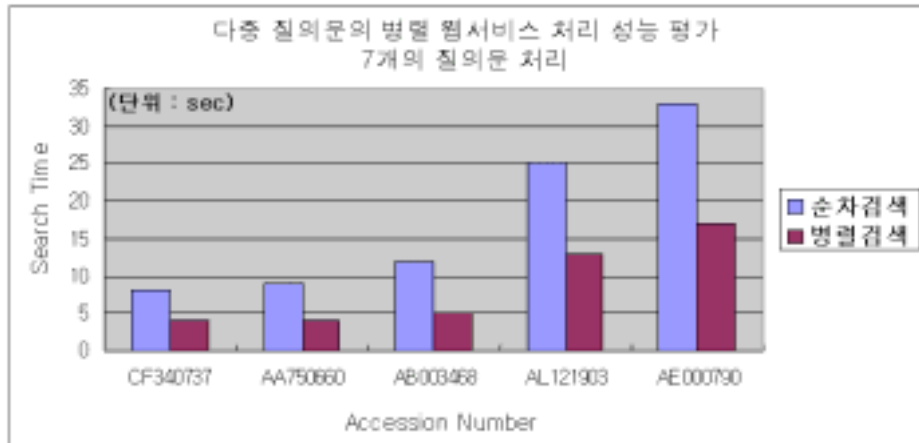
Accession Number가 Z15029

NIAB



(7) 가 ,

, 가 가
가 가



(8) 가

(8) 가 DDBJ, FASTA, EMBL, XML
Config , DAD 7
, 7
가 5 Accession number

가 ,

4.2.2 -

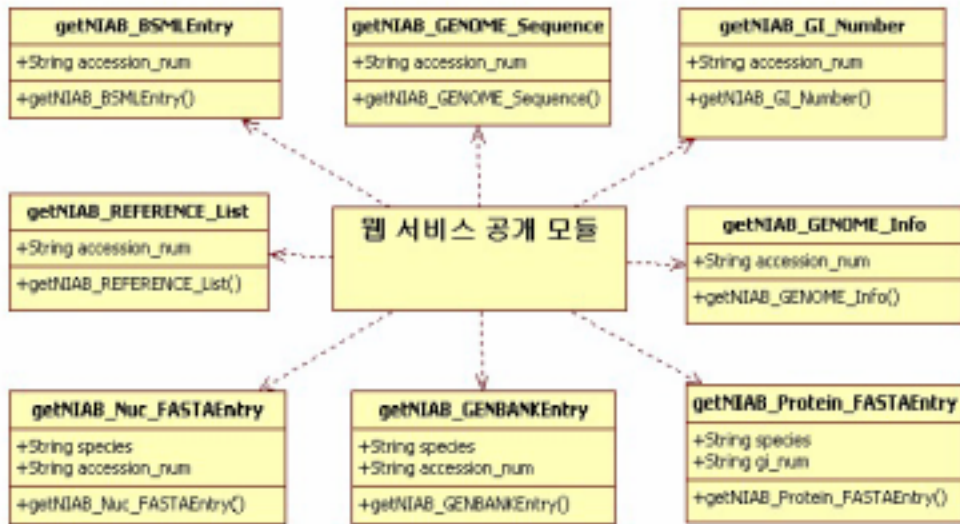
(가)

, , GenBank
NCBI , BioJava

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(9)



(9)

urn:NIAB_GENOME , AXIS WSDD
%java org.apache.axis.client.AdminClient deploy.wsdd



(10)

AXIS
AxisServlet

axis/servlet/

, (10)

, (11)
WSDD 가 ,

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<wsdl:definitions targetNamespace="http://203.255.177.210:8000/axis/services/urn:NIAB_GENOME"
  xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/" xmlns:apacheSOAP="http://xml.apache.org/xml-soap"
  xmlns:impl="http://203.255.177.210:8000/axis/services/urn:NIAB_GENOME"
  xmlns:intf="http://203.255.177.210:8000/axis/services/urn:NIAB_GENOME"
  xmlns:soapenc="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/"
  xmlns:wsdl="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/"
  xmlns:wsdlsoap="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/soap/"
  xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <wsdl:types />
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_BSMLEntryResponse">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_GENBANKEntryResponse">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_REFERENCE_ListRequest">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_Protein_FASTAEntryRequest">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_GI_NumberResponse">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_GENOME_InfoRequest">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_GENOME_InfoResponse">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_REFERENCE_ListResponse">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_Protein_FASTAEntryResponse">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_Nuc_FASTAEntryResponse">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_GENBANKEntryRequest">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_BSMLEntryRequest">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_GENOME_SequenceRequest">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_GI_NumberRequest">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_Nuc_FASTAEntryRequest">
  + <wsdl:message name="getNIAB_GENOME_SequenceResponse">
  + <wsdl:portType name="getNIAB_GENOME">
  + <wsdl:binding name="urn:NIAB_GENOMESoapBinding" type="impl:getNIAB_GENOME">
  - <wsdl:service name="getNIAB_GENOMEService">
  - <wsdl:port binding="impl:urn:NIAB_GENOMESoapBinding" name="urn:NIAB_GENOME">
    <wsdlsoap:address
      location="http://203.255.177.210:8000/axis/services/urn:NIAB_GENOME" />
  </wsdl:port>
  </wsdl:service>
</wsdl:definitions>

```

(11) WSDL

4.2.3

BioMoby

. BioMoby

JAVA WEB START(가)

. BioMoby

BioMoby
WSDL

PC



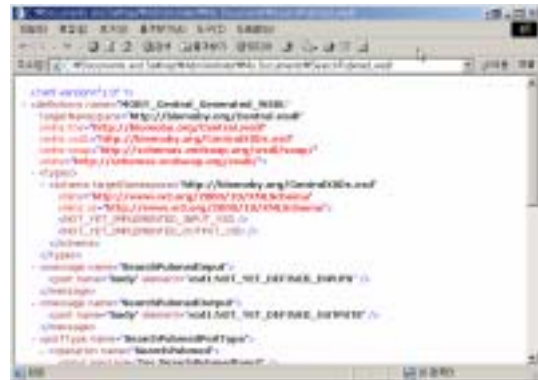
(가)



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(12) BioMoby

(12) (가) BioMoby

BioMoby

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WSDL

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WSDL

WSDL

5.

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2002 ()

2004 ()

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