

2001

OLAP

가

2002

OLAP

가

論文 碩士學位 論文 提出

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審查委員

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論文概要

가

OLAP

OLAP

OLAP

(Data

Explosion)

, 2,3

OLAP

MS SQL

2000 Analysis Service, Oracle Express Server

MOLAP

가

가

가

2,3

OLAP

가

OLAP

가

가

I.

1.1

CRM(Customer Relationship Management)

IT(Information Technology)

CRM

가

[1]. CRM

가

OLAP(On-Line Analysis Processing)

Data Mining

(, ,)

CRM

가

가 가

World Wide Web (WWW)

가

가

가

OLAP

OLAP

가 가

(Data Explosion)

. [2,3,4]

2,3

가

MOLAP , MS SQL 2000 Analysis Services,

Oracle Express 가 .

1.2

OLAP

가

MS SQL 2000 Analysis Services DBMiner 3D Cube

Explore OLAP

MS SQL

2000 Analysis Services, Oracle Express, MOLAP

가 . 가

, OLAP 가

가 , .

, OLAP
 2,3 .
 가 OLAP
 ,
 MOLAP [9], 가
 MS SQL 2000 Analysis Service Oracle Express
 가 , 가
 , 가
 .
 . OLAP
 , 가 OLAP
 . ,
 OLAP ,
 OLAP
 , 2,3 . 가
 OLAP C-MOLAP
 , V 가
 OLAP .

▪

OLAP

OLAP

2.1

OLAP

가

가

가

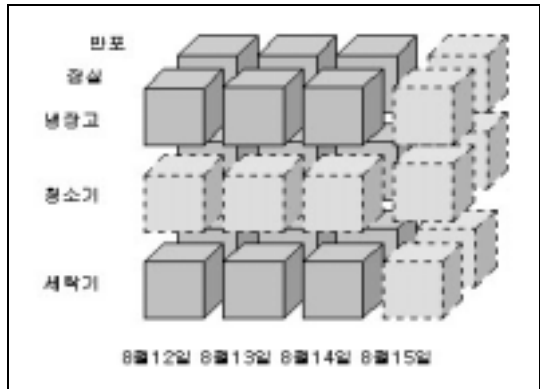
가

[7].

P

가 8 15

2.1



2. 1

2.2 OLAP

OLAP은 ROLAP(Relational OLAP), MOLAP(Multidimensional OLAP), HOLAP(Hybrid OLAP) 3

ROLAP

가 ,

MOLAP

HOLAP ROLAP MOLAP 가

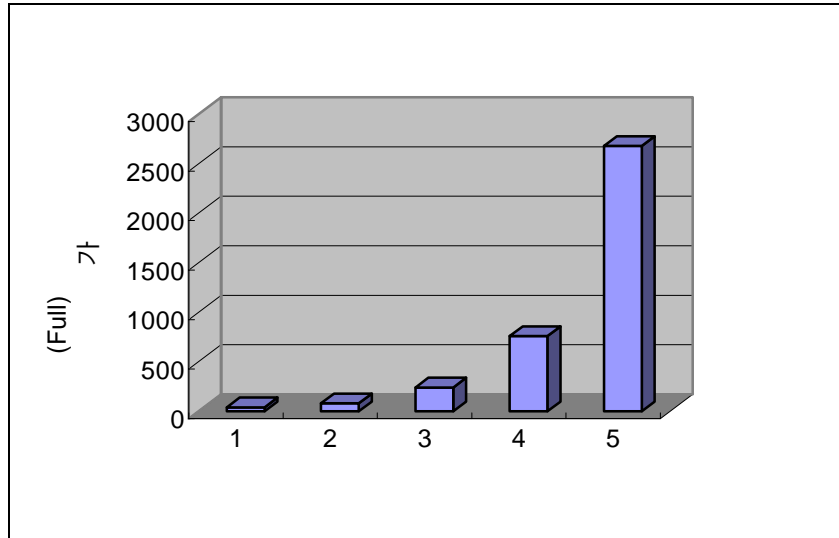
[13]. MOLAP

가

가

, 가 가

2.2 가 가



2.2 가

2.3 OLAP

2,3

2.3.1 2

2.3 2

2

2.4

가 가 [14].

가,

가

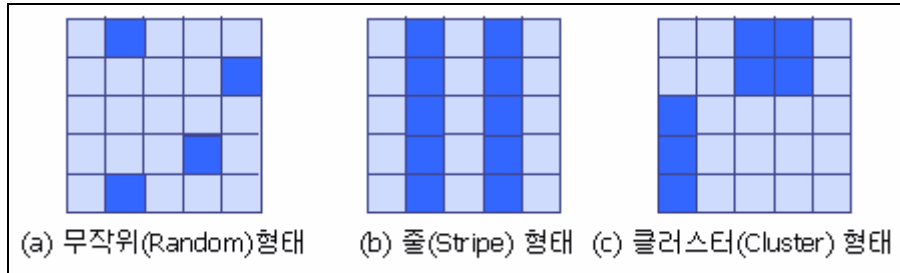
TV가

가



2. 3

2



2. 4 2

(Random)

가 , 가 .

가 가 .

TV 가

가 ,

2.3.2 3

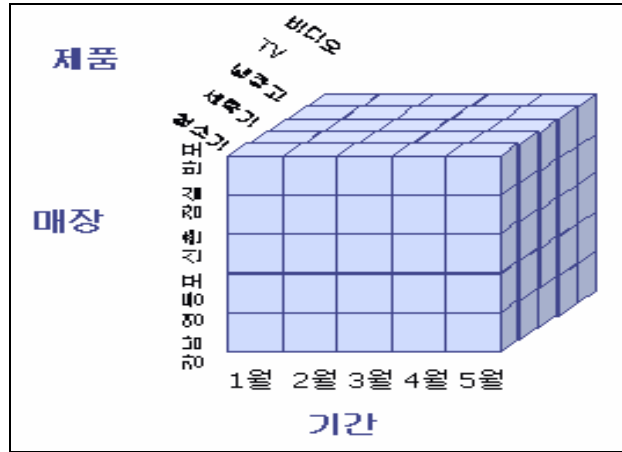
2.3.1

2

가 , ,

3

2.5 가 .



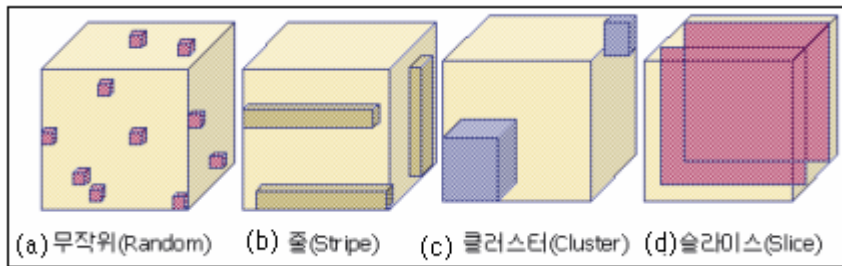
2.5

3

2

3

가 가 [14].



2.6 3

3

가

TV가 .

2,3

가 .

2.4

Oracle Oracle Express Hyperion EssBase

2.4.1

MOLAP

ROLAP

[9].

Index-Value Pairs, Offset-Value Pairs,

Compressed Sparse Row [15].

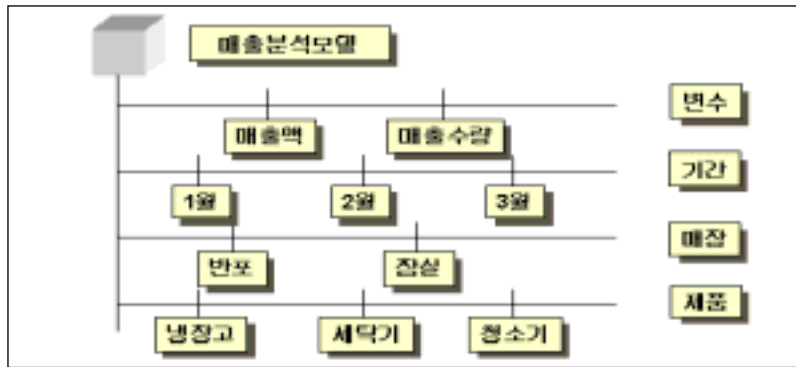
2.4.2 EssBase

EssBase 가

가 [7,

16].

2.7



2. 7

가 . 2.8

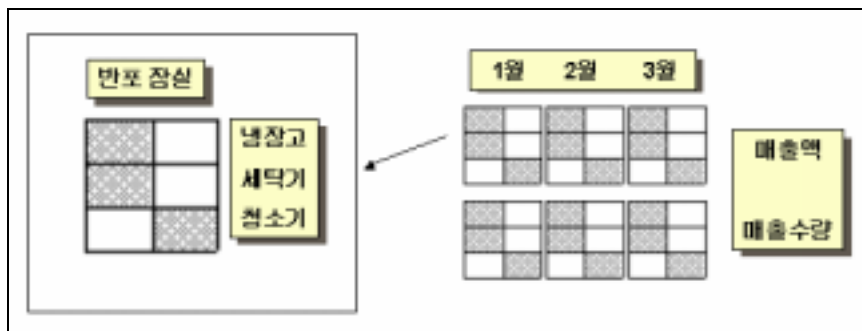
2.9

6

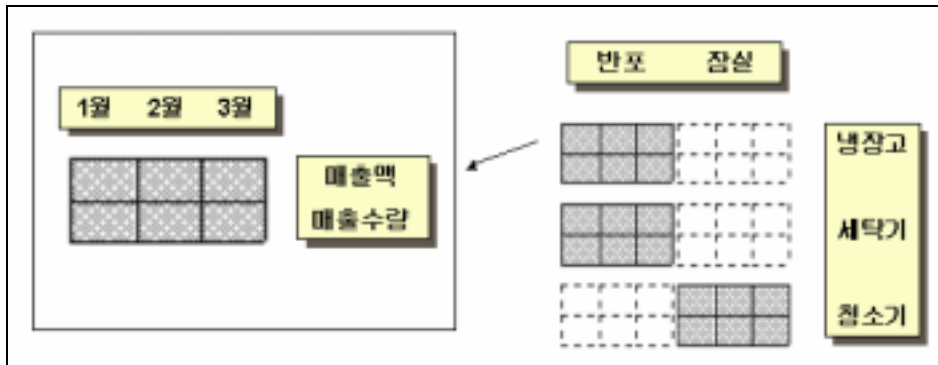
50%

가

0%



2. 8



2. 9

2.4.3 Oracle Express

Oracle Express

EssBase

(Composite Dimension Method)

[17]. EssBase

가

Oracle Express

가

EssBase

가

[

2.10].

EssBase

가

.

composite dimension									
<Nome Coal>			<Miami Ice>			...	April		
Jan	Feb	Mar	Jan	Feb	Mar		<Nome Coal>	<Miami Ice>	..
10	10	9	6	6	7		8	9	

2. 10

OLAP

OLAP

3.1

OLAP

가

OLAP

가

가

가

가

가

가

가가

가

가
 가
 OLAP

3.1.1 OLAP W3C

OLAP OLAP
 4 - , ,
 , - 가 ,

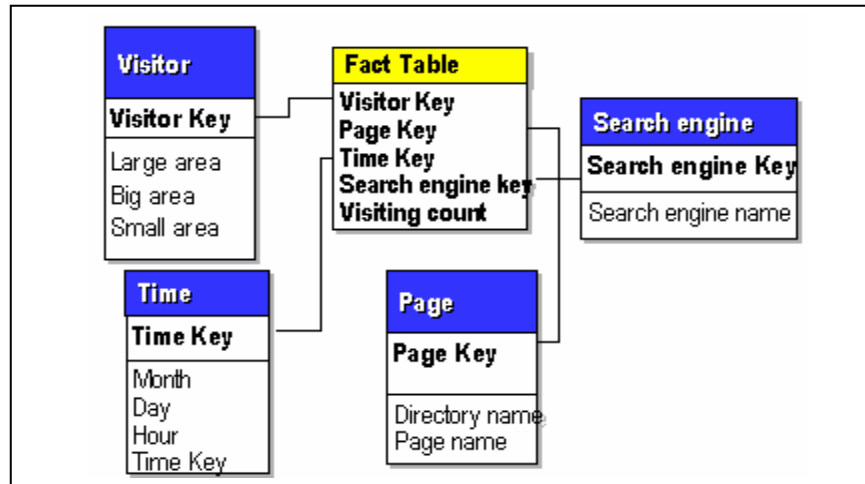
가
 3.1

3.1 1

	2000 10 28 ~ 11 4
	-> 2513975 records (163M) -> 35635 records(1.83M)

가

3.1



3.1 1

가

15

3.2

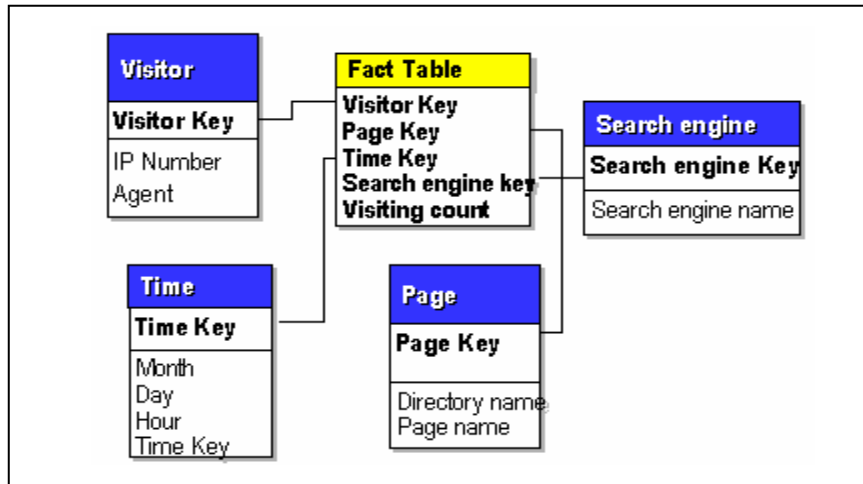
3.2 2

	2001 02 01 ~ 02 15
	-> 198591 records (120M)
	-> 72309 records(25.1M)

가

3.2

가



3. 2 2,3

가

3.3

3. 3 3

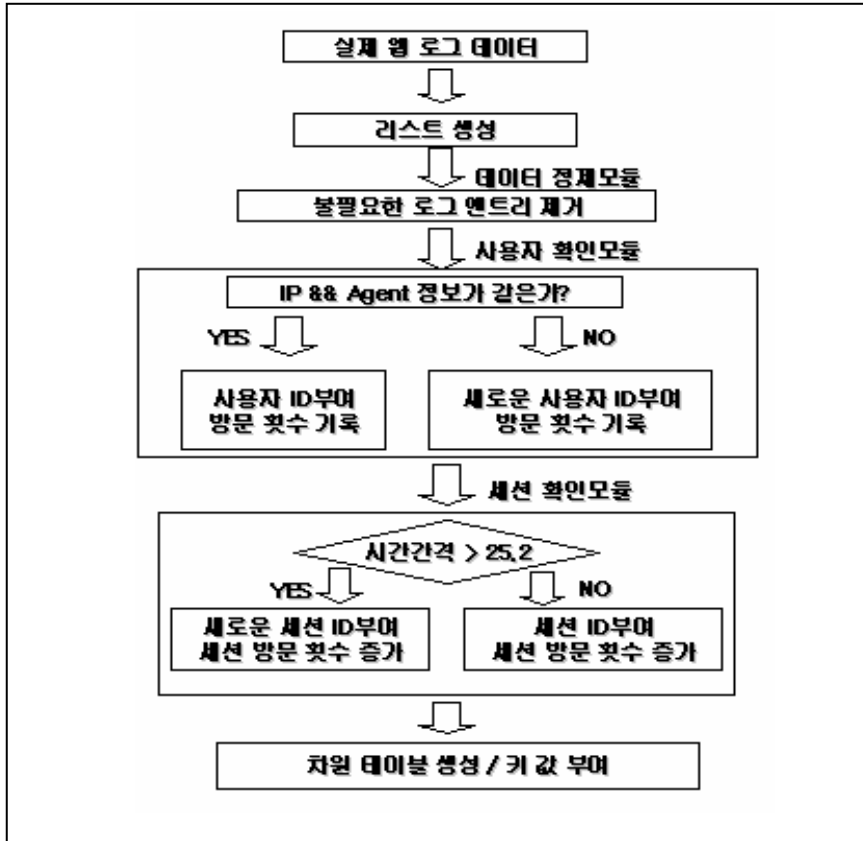
	2001 03 28 ~ 04 03
	-> 21575 records (13.1M)
	-> 19739 records(4.72M)

3

3.2

3.1.2

OLAP



3. 3

3.1.2.1

HTTP

가 HTML

가

3.4

가 gif, jpeg,

jpg, map avi, cgi

```

Char file_extension[6][] = {".jpeg", ".jpg", ".bmp", ".gif", ".avi", ".map"}
BOOL Data_Cleaning()
{
    while( i < 6){
        if(cs_uri_stem 가 file_extension[i] ){
            MainList
            break;
        }
        i++
    }
}

```

3. 4

3.1.2.2

가 가 IP
c_ip c_agent [5].

3.5

```

Void User_Idnetification(void)
{
    if (c_ip      c_agent      )
        ID      .
    else
        ID      .
}

```

3. 5

3.1.2.3

가 .

가

. [6]

, Time Date

```

void Session_Identification(void)
{
    while(      ){
        if(      ID가      )
            if(date      )
                if((      -      ) 25.5      )
                    session 가
            else session 가
        else session
    }}

```

3. 6

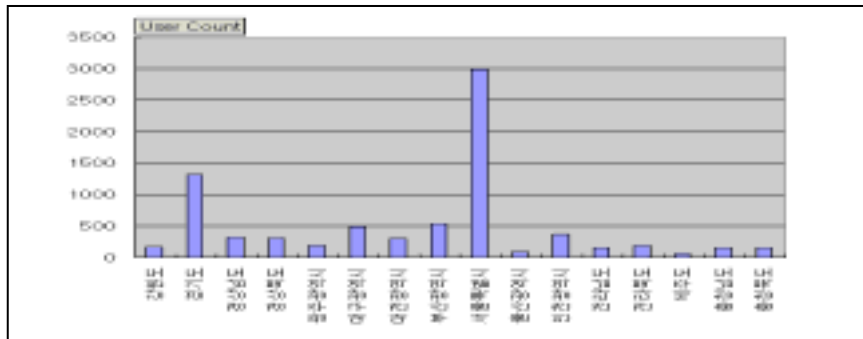
25.5

ID

3.6

3.1.3

3.7



3.7 1

가

가

가

3.4

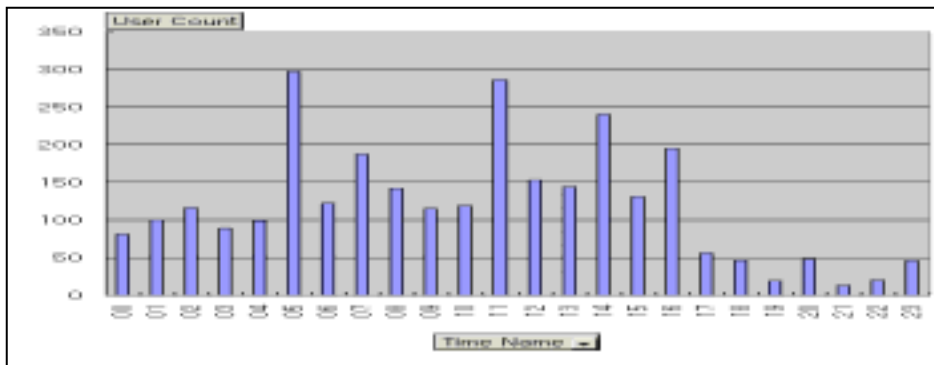
3. 4 2,3

2		3	
1	1033	1	592
2	482	2	89
3	202	3	6
4	46	4	1
5	14		
6	1		

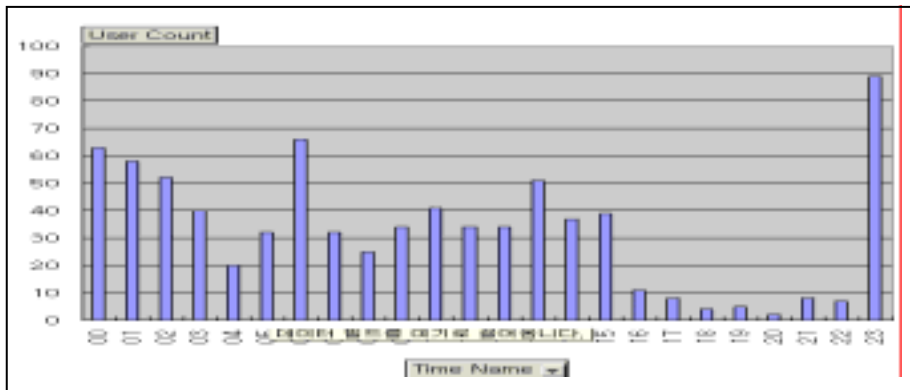
가 , 가 가
 가 . 가 가
 3.7

가

3.8 3.9 3.10



3.12 2



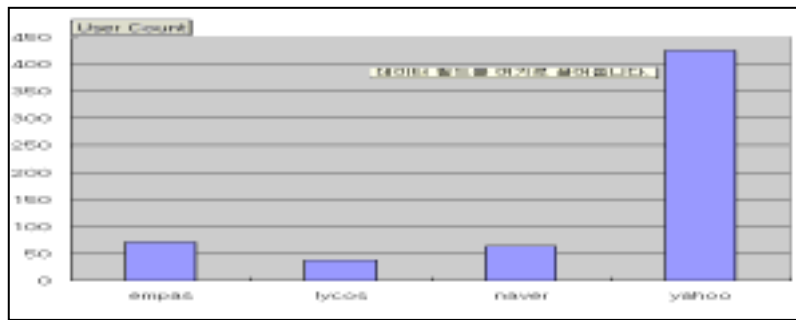
3.13 3

가

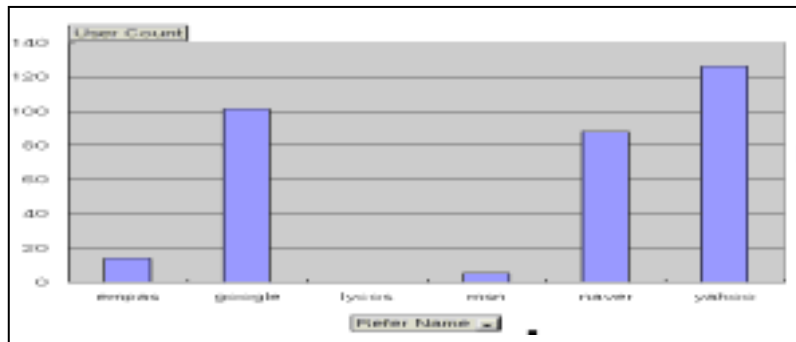
가

가

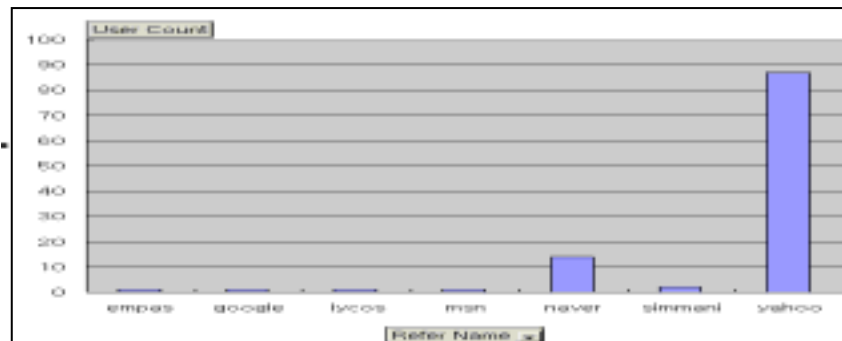
3.14 3.15 3.16



3. 14 1



3. 15 2



3. 16 3

가

4가

가

3.2

OLAP

OLAP

2, 3

MS SQL 2000 Analysis Service DBMiner 3D

Cube Explore

3.2.1 2

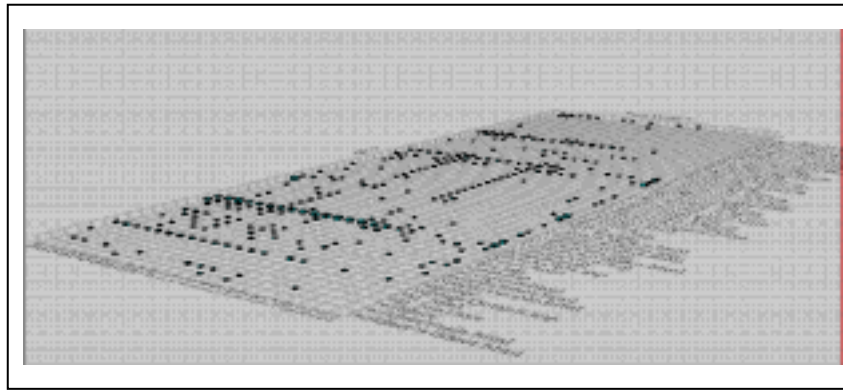
3가

OLAP

, 2

3.17

3



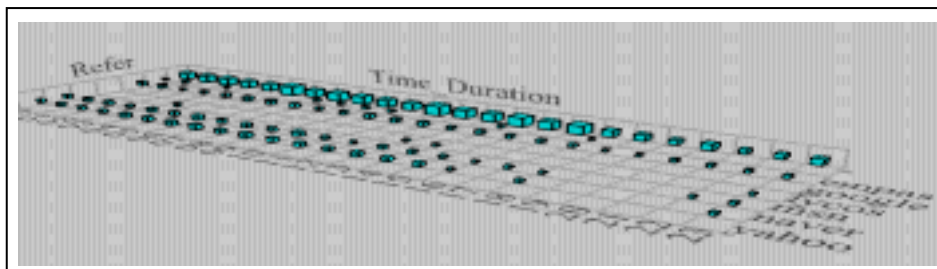
3. 17 3 2 : -

(Stripe) 가

가 (Grid) (Cluster)

가 . 3.18 1

가 (Grid) (Cluster)



3. 18 1 2 : -

2

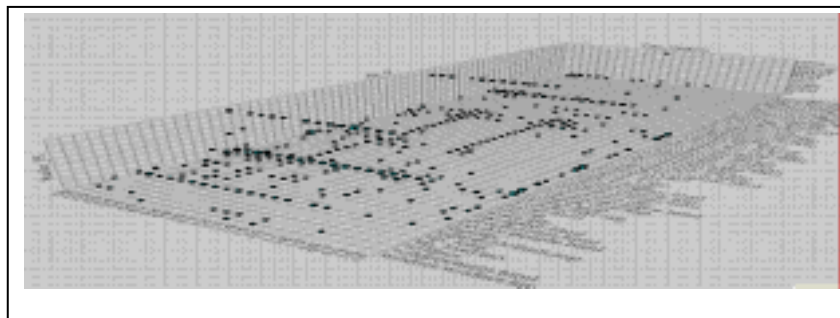
3.2.2 3

3

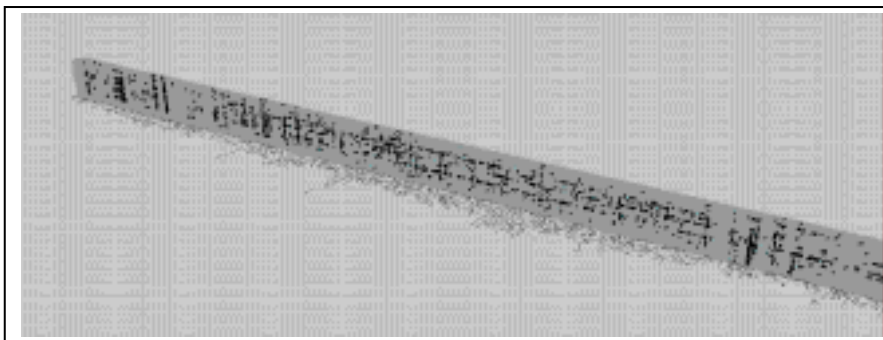
3.19

3.20

3 2



3.19 3 3 : - -

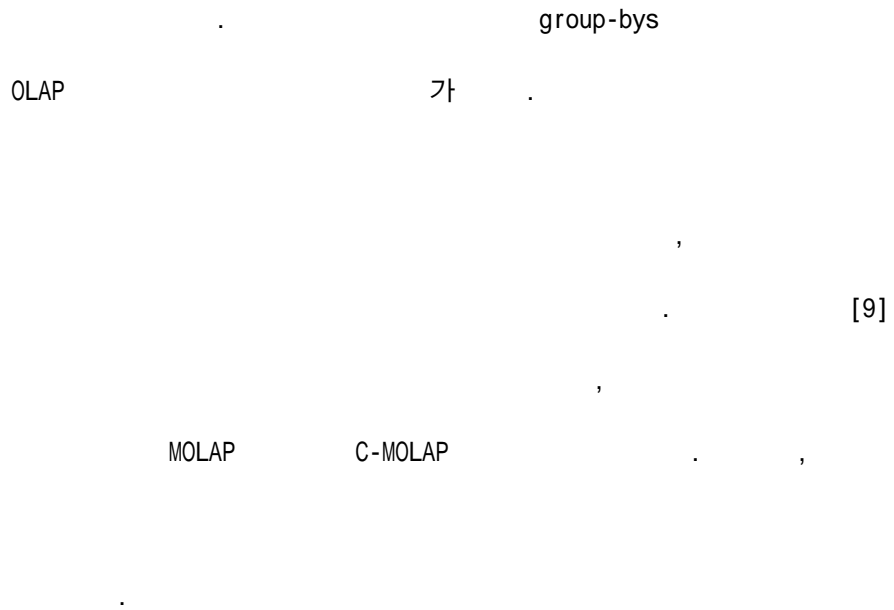


3.20 2 3 : - -

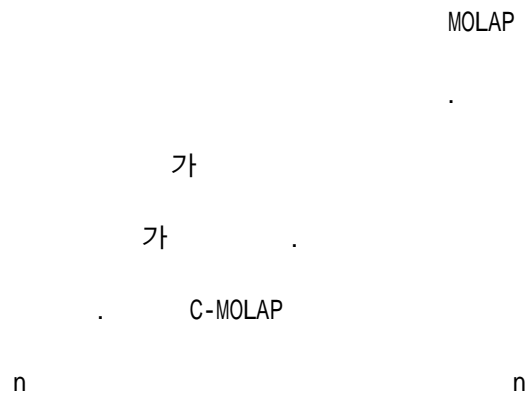
2 (Cluster) 3 (Grid)
 가

. C-MOLAP

OLAP



4.1 C-MOLAP



Chunk-Offset Compression

OLAP

I/O

가 가

$$|C_i| = i \quad |D_i| = |D_i| * (1/2)^n \quad , n:$$

4.1

4.1

[9] 가

$(1/2)^n$ 가

4.2 4.1

```
void Chunk_Size(int dim_cnt, int disk_page) {
// dim_cnt:           , disk_page:
    int chunk_size = 1; //
    int *temp, temp1; //
    for(int j = 0; j < 100; j++) {
        for(int i = 0; i < dim_cnt; i++){
            temp1 = (int)((Dimension_1[i].dim_size) / (pow(2,j)));
        }
    }
    if(temp1 > 1) // 가
```

```

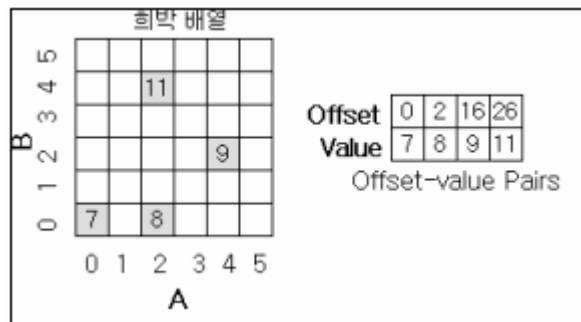
temp[i] = temp1;
chunk_size *= temp[i];
}
if(chunk_size < disk_page)
    break;

```

4. 2

50K 가 ,
가 50*2160*10000 4.2 7
3*16*78
I/O
40% 가
“ chunk-offset compression ”

[4.3]



4. 3Chunk-Offset compression

offset , offset

가

4.4

```

typedef struct Chunk_Numbering{
    int start_x; int end_x;
}Chunk_N; //
typedef struct A_Mem_Save{
    int offset; // chunk data offset
    int data_val;
    int chunk_num; }A_Mem;
    
```

4. 4

4.2 C-MOLAP

. N

group_bys 2^n 가 2^n

group_bys

가 [9]

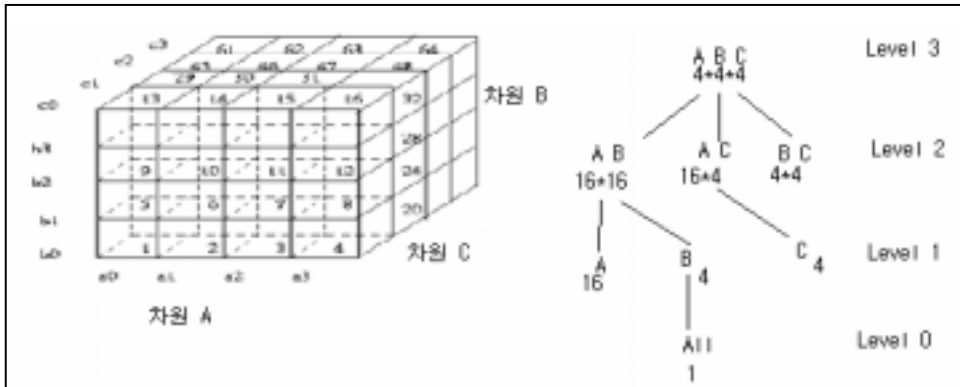
group_bys

C-MOLAP

“ A Single-Pass Multi-Way Array Cubing Algorithm ”

● Minimum Memory Spanning Tree(MMST)

MMST group_bys
 가 . 4.5 3
 가 , 16*16*16 , 4*4*4
 가 가 , A,B,C 가 .



4.5.3 MMST

가 BC group_by , 1 4
 1 4 b0c0 group_by
 BC 가 BC
 group_bys AC 16
 group_bys

$$\prod_{i=1}^p |D_i| \times \prod_{i=0}^{p-1} |C_i| \quad |D_i| : \text{차원 } i \text{의 사이즈} \quad |C_i| : \text{차원 } i \text{의 청크 사이즈}$$

4.6 group_bys

p 가

4.7

$$\text{최적의 차원의 순서} : |D_1| \leq |D_2| \leq \dots \leq |D_n|$$

4.7

4.7 가

가 4.6 4.7

group_by

group_by 4.8

MMST MMST group_bys

```
typedef struct MMST_Tree{
    int size_info[MAX_DI];
    int start_p; // group_by
    int level; //
```

```

int chunk_su; //          group_bys
} MMST_T;
Total_MMST(int dim_cnt) // dim_cnt :
{
    iter =          group_bys          .;
    bool flag = false; //          가 1
        .

    cnt = 0;//          group_bys
    first_l = 0; //fisrt_l          가          1
    MMST_Size = 0; //          MMST Size
    temp_data = 1; //          group_bys

    MMST_Size = chunk_size; //
    MMST[0].start_p = 0;
    temp_data = chunk_size;
        for(int i = 1; i < (iter - 1); i++){
// 1          group_by          group_by          .
        cnt = 0;
        MMST[i].start_p = MMST[i - 1].start_p + temp_data;
//          group_by가          .
        temp_data = 1;

        if(MMST_Ini[i*dim_cnt + 0] == 1){
//          가 1          . A,B,C A가 1
            first_l = 0;
            flag = true; //          index가 1          setting
        }

        for(int j = 0; j < dim_cnt; j++){
            if(flag == true){ //          가 1
                temp_data *= (Dimension_l[j].dim_size);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

MMST[i].size_info[j] = (Dimension_I[j].dim_size);
if(first_l > j)
    first_l = j;
if(MMST_Ini[i * dim_cnt + j+1] == 1)
//                                     가
    flag = true;
else
    flag = false;
cnt++;
}
else { //                                     가 1
    flag = false;

    if(MMST_Ini[i*dim_cnt + j] == 1){
        temp_data *= (Dimension_I[j].dim_chunk_s);
        MMST[i].size_info[j] = (Dimension_I[j].dim_chunk_s);
        if(first_l > j)
            first_l = j;
        cnt++;
    }
}
MMST[i].level = cnt;
MMST_Size += temp_data; //

}
// All MMST
MMST[iter - 1].start_p = MMST[iter - 2].start_p + temp_data;
MMST[iter - 1].level = 0;
MMST_Size++;

```

4. 8 MMST group_bys

가

.

가 , 2,3

MS SQL

2000 Analysis Service, Oracle Express Server, C-MOLAP

OLAP

5.1

2,3

5.1.1

가

가 , , ,

5.1

5. 1

	10,000	50	2,160
	1	4	3

3가

2,3

- 2

2

3

, 2

4

2

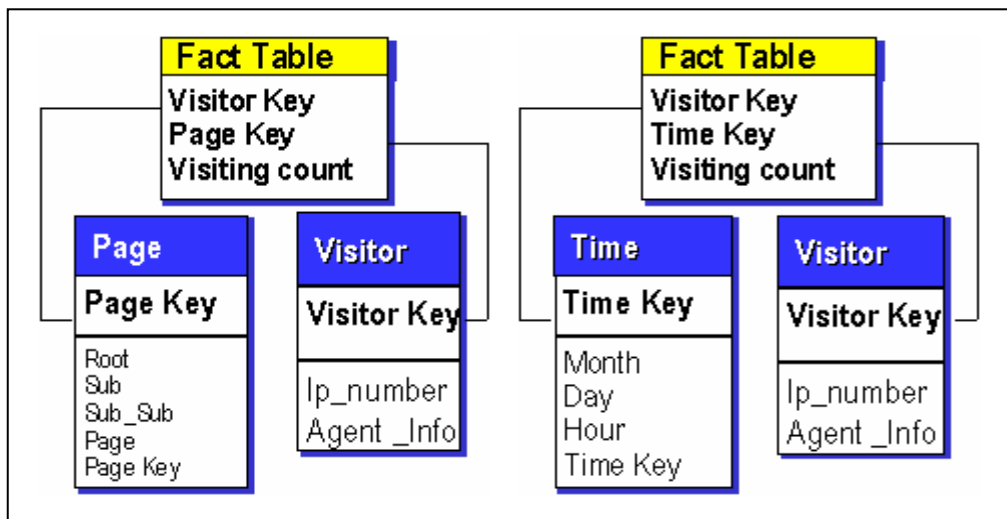
A

B 가

A B

5.1

5.2



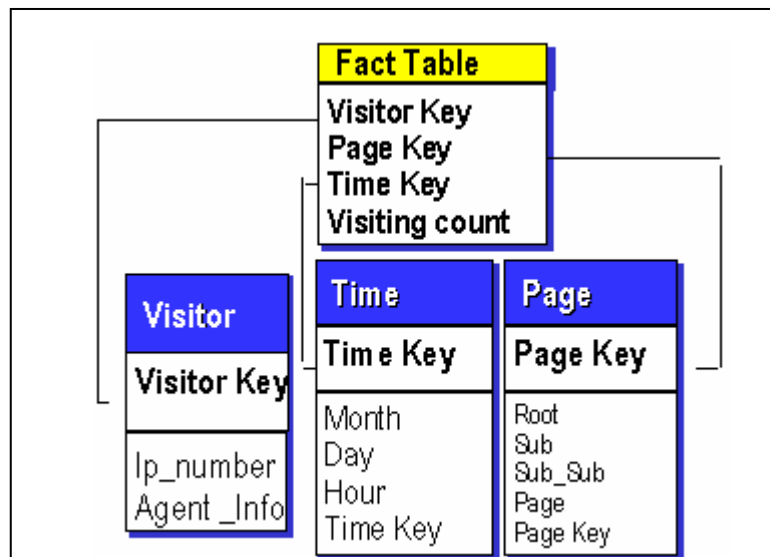
5. 1 2

- 3

3 , , 3가 . 3가
 2 , 3 C 가
 . C 가 5.2 5.2 .

5. 2 2,3

			(10%)
A	,	500,000	50,000
B	,	21,600,000	2,160,000
C	,	1,080,000,000	108,000,000



5. 2 3

•

2,3

OLAP

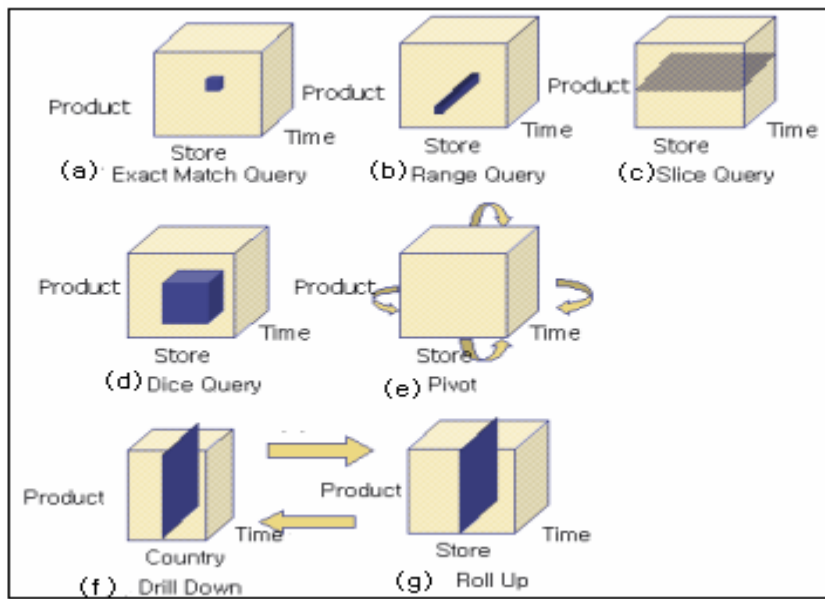
가

OLAP

5.3

5.3

[7, 8].



5. 3 OLAP

7가

5. 3 OLAP

7가

Exact Match Query	
Range Query	
Slice Query	
Dice Query	

Pivoting	
Drill Down	
Roll Up	

7가 OLAP OLAP

Top500 . A,B,C 7가
 OLAP .

5. 4 A OLAP

Exact Match	(PK00003) (VK03018) 가
Range	VK03000 ~ VK03600 가 S00001
Slice	(VK03018)가
Dice	S00001
Pivot	
Drill Down	VK0318 R0001
Roll Up	VK0318

5.5 B OLAP

Exact Match	(TK00042) (VK03018) 가
Range	VK03000 ~ VK03600가 8 2
Slice	(VK03018)가
Dice	8 2
Pivot	,
Drill Down	VK3018 8 2
Roll Up	VK3018 8 2 8

5.6 C OLAP

Exact Match	(PK00003) (VK00012)가 TK02041
Range	8 1 (VK00001 - VK00100) PK00001 - PK00030
Slice	(VK00001)가
Dice	(VK00300 ~ VK00330) 8 1
Pivot	VK00012

Drill Down	'VK000012' 'PK00008'
Roll Up	'VK000012' 'PK00008'

5.7 3가

Top500

5.7 A, B, C Top500

A	가 (PK00003) 가 Top500
B	(10) 가 Top500
C	(10) (PK00003) 가 Top500

5.1.2

5.1.1

5.1.2.1 (Cluster)

- A

A

10 5

1000

5000

Visitor_Key :

Page_Key :

Time_Key :

Visit_Cnt :

Record_Cnt :

Sparsity_Value : * 10%

5.4 A

```
Example_A_Cluster()
{
    while(Record_Cnt < Sparsity_Value){
        start_visitor =          ;
        start_page =          ;
        end_visitor =          ;
        end_page =          ;
        visitor_counter = start_visitor;
        page_counter = start_page;

        while(page_counter <= end_page){
            while(visitor_counter <= end_visitor){

                Record_Cnt   가;
                Visitor_Key   ;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        Page_Key    ;
        Visit_Cnt  ;
        List  Visitor_Key, Page_Key, Visit_Cnt  ;
        If ( Record_Cnt >= Sparsity_Value)
                                .;

        If ( Record_Cnt % 5000 == 0)
                                List                                ;
        visitor_counter  가;
        }
        page_counter  가;
    }
}
List                                ;
}

```

5. 4 A

● B

B

A

. 1 3 , 6 10

1000

5000

. 5.5 B

```

Example_B_Cluster()
{
    day = 0; //   가   가   .
    while(Record_Cnt < Sparsity_Value){

        start_visitor =           ;
        end_visitor =           ;
        visitor_counter = start_visitor;

        while(visitor_counter <= end_visitor){
            while(1~3   ){

                Record_Cnt   가;
                Visitor_Key   ;
                Time_Key   ; // (day * 24) +
                Visit_Cnt   ;
                List   Visitor_Key, Time_Key, Visit_Cnt   ;
                If ( Record_Cnt >= Sparsity_Value)
                    .;

                if ( Record_Cnt % 5000 == 0)
                    List           ;
            }
            while(18~22   ){

                Record_Cnt   가;
                Visitor_Key   ;
                Time_Key   ; // (day * 24) +
                Visit_Cnt   ;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

List Visitor_Key, Time_Key, Visit_Cnt ;
If ( Record_Cnt >= Sparsity_Value)
    ;
    if ( Record_Cnt % 5000 == 0)
        List ;
    }
    visitor_counter 가;
}
day 가 ;// 가
}
List ;
}

```

5.5 B

- C
C , , 가
5.6 C

Example_C_Cluster()

```

{
    day = 0; //
    while( Record_Cnt < Sparsity_Value && day < 90 ){
        offset_time = ;
        start_page = ;
        end_page = ;
        start_visitor = ;
        end_visit = ;
    }
}

```



```

        for(1 ~ 1 + offset_time){
            for(start_page ~ end_page){
                for(start_visitor ~ end_visitor){
                    Record_Cnt   가;
                    Visitor_Key   ;
                    Time_Key      ;// (day * 24) +
                    Page_Key      ;
                    Visit_Cnt     ;
                    List   Visitor_Key, Time_Key, Page_Key, Visit_Cnt   ;
                    If ( Record_Cnt >= Sparsity_Value)
                        .;
                    if ( Record_Cnt % 5000 == 0)
                        List   ;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    day   가;
}
List   ;
}

```

5. 6 C

5.1.2.2 (Grid)

- A

A

busy_page_list

. 가

100 ,

busy_page_list

5.7

```

Example_A_Grid()
{
    while(Record_Cnt < Sparsity_Value) {
        busy_page_list; //
        start_visitor =          ;
        end_visitor =          ;
        busy_page =          ;
        busy_page_list busy_page          ;

        for(start_visitor ~ end_visitor){
            Record_Cnt      가;
            Visitor_Key      ;
            busy_page      Page_Key      ;
            Visit_Cnt      ;
            List Visitor_Key, Page_Key, Visit_Cnt      ;

            if(Record_Cnt >= Sparsity_Value)
                .;

            if((Record_Cnt) % 50000 == 0)
                List          ;
        }
        visitor_counter = 0;

        while(Record_Cnt < Sparsity_Value && visitor_counter <= 100) {

```

```

visitor =
// 100

visitor_counter 가;
iter = rand() % 3; // 2
for(0~iter)
{
start_page =
end_page =
for(start_page ~ end_page){
if( 가 busy_page_list 가? == Yes){
break;
}
else {
Record_Cnt 가;
visitor Visitor_Key ;
Page_Key ;
Visit_Cnt ;
List Visitor_Key, Page_Key, Visit_Cnt ;

if(Record_Cnt >= sparsity_value)
.;
if((Record_Cnt) % 50000 == 0)
List ;
}
}
}
List ;
}

```

- B

B	10,11	18,19
---	-------	-------

5.8

```

Example_B_Grid()
{
    busy_visitor = ;
    day = 0 ;
    while(Record_Cnt < Sparsity_Value){

        first_class = (10 );
        second_class = (18 );

        for(10~11 ) // 6~7 {

            for(0~first_class){

                Record_Cnt 가;
                Visitor_Key ;// busy_visitor
                Time_Key ;// (day * 24) +
                Visit_Cnt ;
                List Visitor_Key, Time_Key, Visit_Cnt ;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        if ( Record_Cnt >= Sparsity_Value)
            ;
        if ( Record_Cnt % 5000 == 0)
            List ;
    }
}
start_time = 10 ;
end_time = 10 ;
first_class = 400 ;
second_class = 400 ;

for(start_time ~ end_time){
    if( (10~11 , 6~7 )
        continue;
    for(busy_visitor+first_class~busy_visitor+first_class+3){
// busy_visitor+second_class~busy_visitor+second_class+3
        Record_Cnt 가;
        Visitor_Key ;
        Time_Key ;// (day * 24) +
        Visit_Cnt ;
        List Visitor_Key, Time_Key, Visit_Cnt ;
        If ( Record_Cnt >= Sparsity_Value)
            ;
        if ( Record_Cnt % 5000 == 0)
            List ;
    }}
    day 가;}
List ; }

```



```

        Page_Key    ; //start_page~end_page
        Visit_Cnt   ;
    List Visitor_Key, Time_Key, Page_Key, Visit_Cnt    ;
    }

    if ( Record_Cnt >= Sparsity_Value)
        ;
    if ( Record_Cnt % 5000 == 0)
        List      ;
    }}
    else {
        Record_Cnt   가;
        Visitor_Key   ;
        Time_Key      ;// (day * 24) +
        Page_Key      ; //busy_page1,busy_page2
        Visit_Cnt     ;
    List Visitor_Key, Time_Key, Page_Key, Visit_Cnt    ;

        if ( Record_Cnt >= Sparsity_Value)
            ;
        if ( Record_Cnt % 5000 == 0)
            List      ;
    }}} visitor_i+=visitor_s; }}
    List      ; }

```

5.2 가

MS SQL 2000 Analysis Service , Oracle

Express Server, C-MOLAP 3가

5.2.1

OLAP 가

5.8 .

5. 8

	Windows NT 4.0 Server
OLAP	Oracle Express, MS SQL 2000 Analysis Service
	Visual Basic 6.0 MDAC (Microsoft Data Access Components) 2.5 SDK (ADO MD: ActiveX Data Objects Multidimensional), MDX (Multidimensional Expressions) OEO (Oracle Express Object) Express Basic, Express Language Visual C++ 6.0

MS SQL 2000 Analysis Service 가

Visual Basic 6.0 . Visual Basic

OLAP ADO MD API , MDX

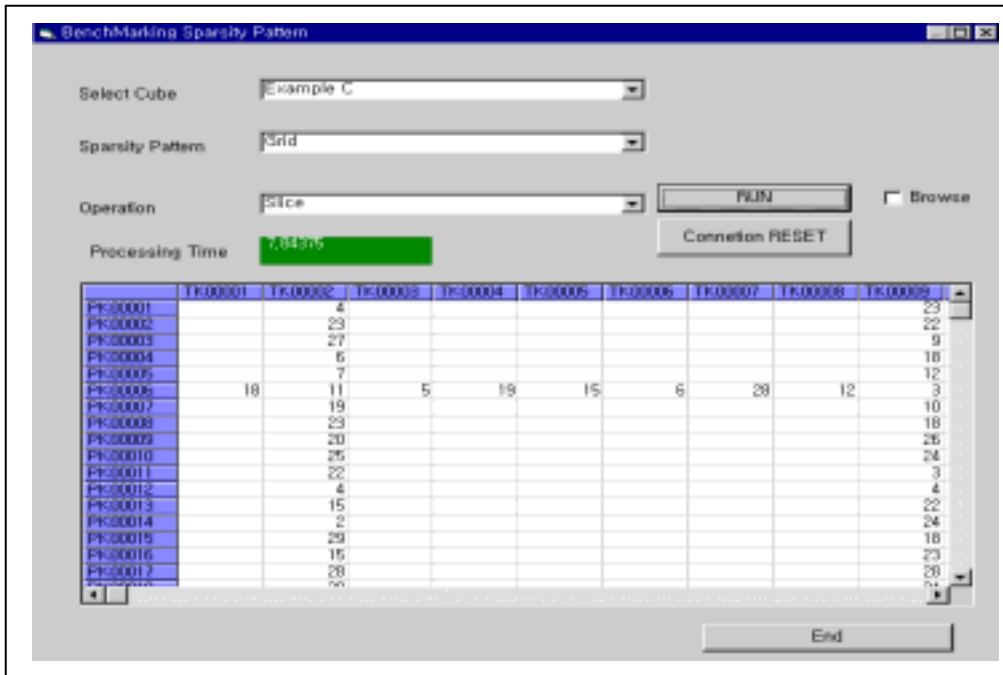
Oracle Express Oracle Express Administrator Database
 OLAP 2,3 가
 가
 3가 가

5.2.2 가

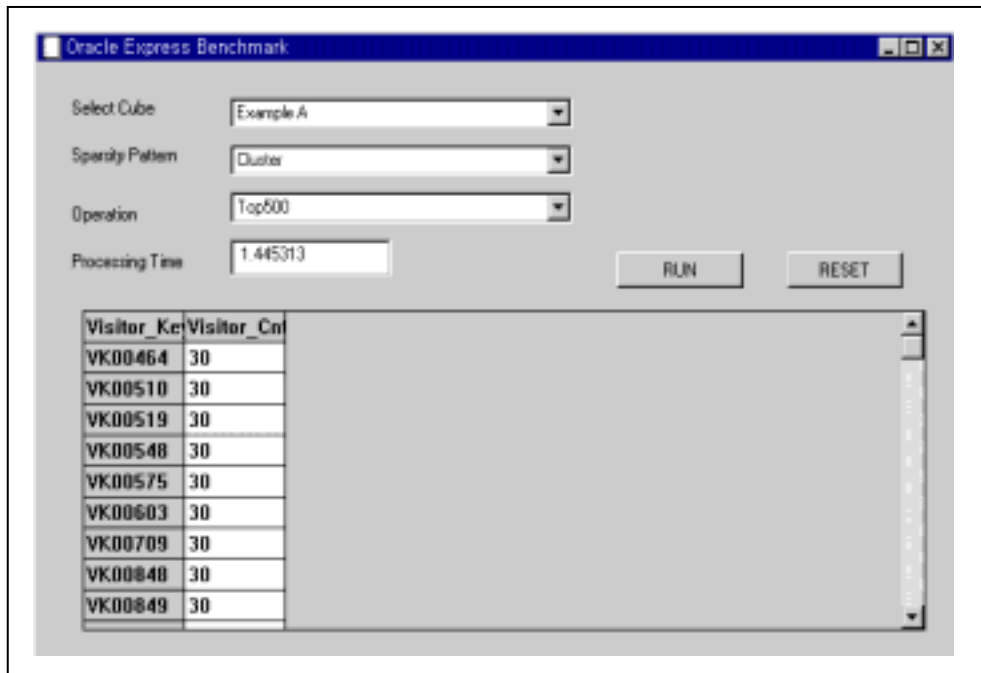
MS SQL 2000 Analysis Service Visual Basic
 Analysis
 Service

Microsoft MDAC SDK 2.5
 ADO MD API 5.11 MS SQL 2000 Analysis Service
 가 C
 7가 OLAP Slice

Oracle Express Server
 Express Language 가
 Oracle Express Object Express Basic
 5.12 A Top500



5. 11 MS SQL 2000 Analysis Service 가

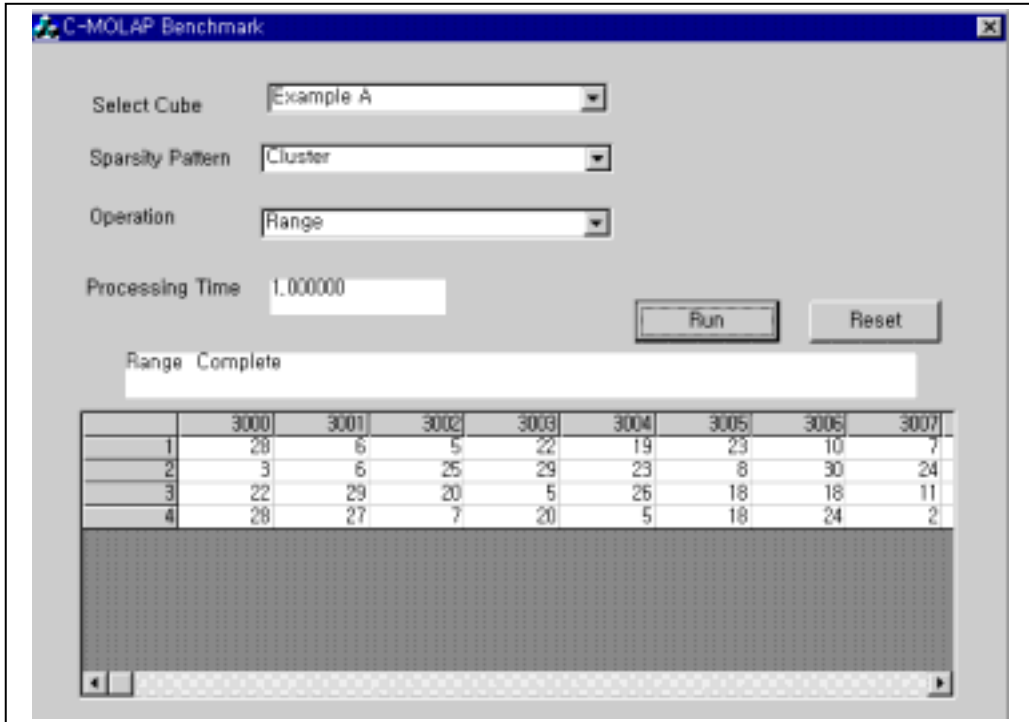


5. 12 Oracle Express 가

5.13 C-MOLAP

가 A

Range



5. 13 C-MOLAP 가

5.3 가

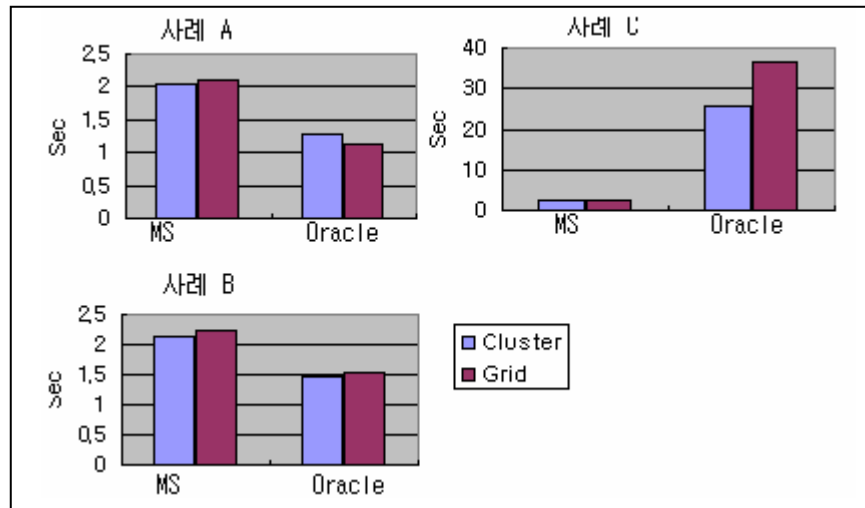
5.2 가

. 3가 OLAP 가

(Sec)

3

3가 OLAP



5. 14 Top500 가

5.14 Top500

. Top500

OLAP

C-MOLAP

가

A B

가 ,

Oracle Express가 1

C

가

MS SQL 2000 Analysis Service가 10

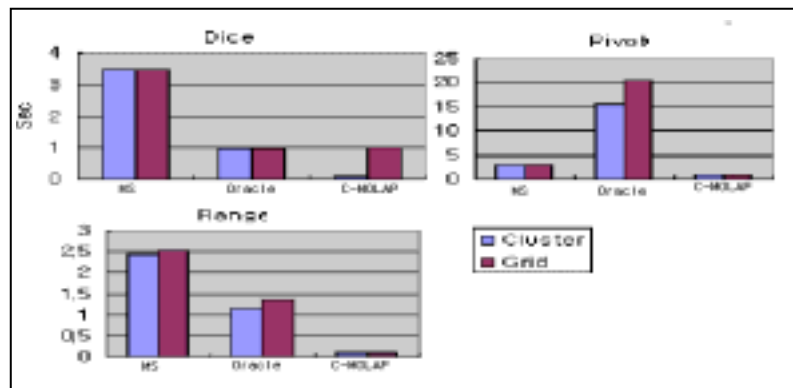
OLAP

7가

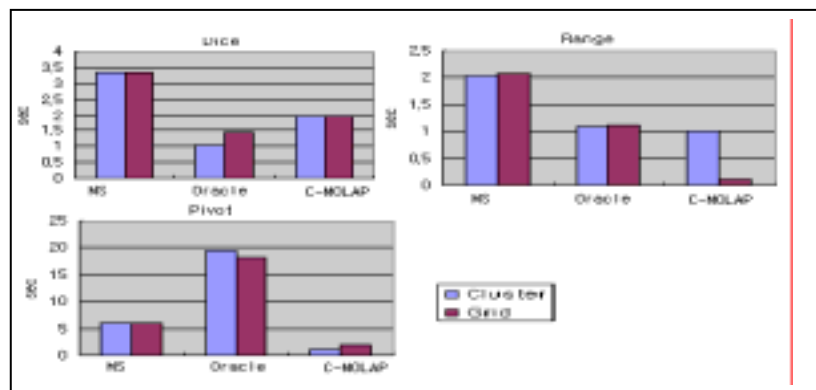
가

3가

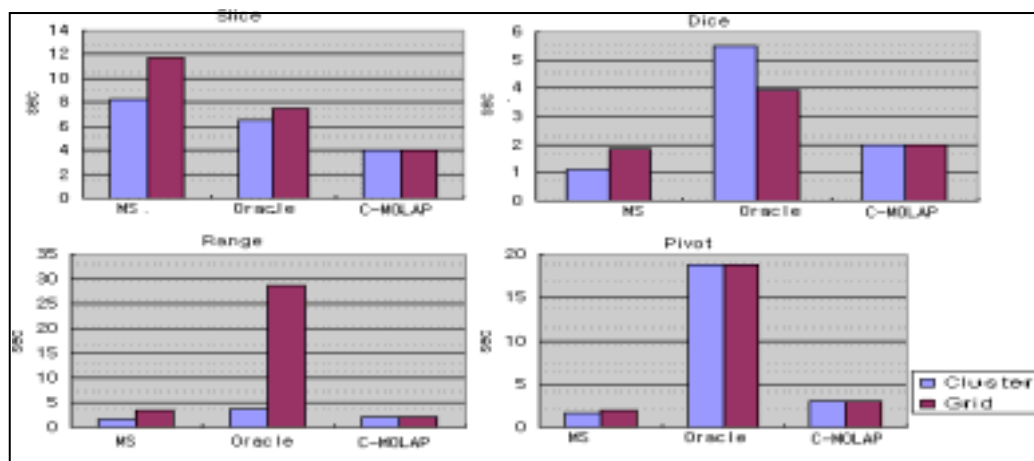
가 2



5. 15 A 가



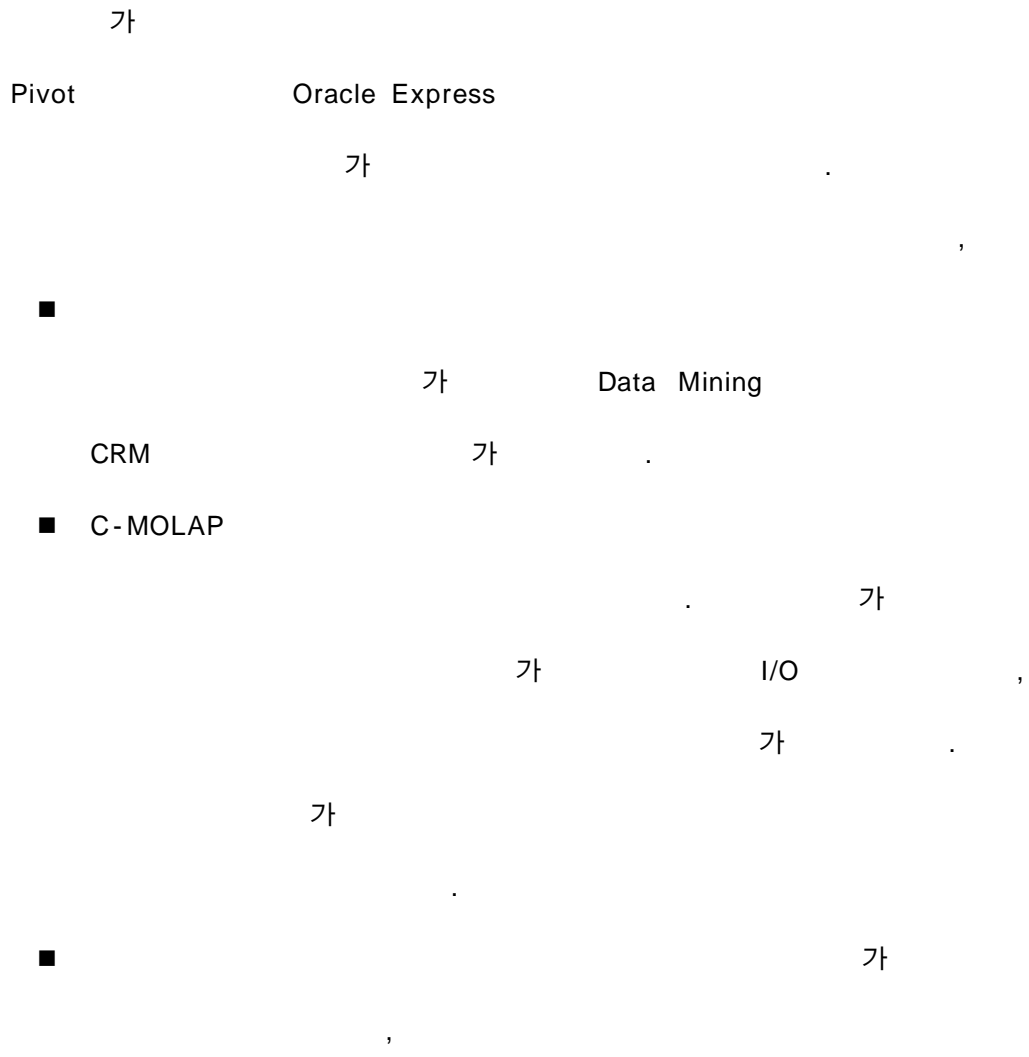
5. 16 B 가



5. 17 C 가

가 , . 5.15, 5.16, 5.17 A, B,
 C . A B
 Dice Range
 MS SQL 2000 Analysis Service가 가 1~2
 , 가 C
 Oracle Express 2~25 . Range
 Oracle Express . Pivot
 Oracle Express가 가
 , 가
 Dice Range Pivot Oracle Express
 가 .

CRM ,
 가
 . CRM OLAP
 , 가
 OLAP , (Data Explosion)
 OLAP
 ,
 . 2,3
 (Grid) (Cluster) 가
 .
 . 7가 OLAP Top500
 , 3가 OLAP (MS SQL 2000 Analysis
 Service, Oracle Express, C-MOLAP) 가 . 가
 가 Top500 , Dice , Range
 MS SQL 2000 Analysis Service
 , 가 가 가 3가
 Oracle Express .



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ABSTRACT

Web Log Data Sparsity Analysis and Performance Evaluation for OLAP

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Recently in competitive business environments, IT for CRM has been growing and developed rapidly. Typical applications are statistical analysis tools, on-line multidimensional analytical processing (OLAP) tools, and data mining algorithms (such neural networks, decision trees, and association rules). Business data that these applications analyze include customer data, payroll data, inventory data, supplier data and competitive data, etc. Specially, web click stream data among customer data can be easily obtained. But because of a tremendous of the customer click stream data, enterprises are laboring to answer even basic business questions, such as “which page is most popular”. To use these data efficiently, they must set up the online analytical processing (OLAP) cube. It has to precalculate multidimensional summary results in order to get fast response. But as the number of dimensions and sparse cells

increases, *data explosion* occurs seriously and the performance of OLAP decreases.

In this paper, we presented why the web log data sparsity occurs and then what kinds of sparsity patterns generate in the two and the three dimensions for OLAP. Based on these research, we set up the multidimensional data models and query model for benchmark with each sparsity patterns. Finally, we evaluated the performance of three OLAP systems (MS SQL 2000 Analysis Service, Oracle Express and C-MOLAP).

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